



Project: Technical assistance to improve implementation of food safety standards and disease crisis preparedness

## **Training course: Listing of disease and species**

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# CONTENT



- EU Regulation
- List of disease
- Categorizations
- Species



- Regulation (EU) 2018/1882 assigns
  - categories of listed diseases and
  - listed animal species
- Using assessment criteria for
  - disease categories: in Article 9 and Annex IV of AHL
  - List of animal species: in Article 8 of AH
- EFSA Mandate for 29 disease

# Categories of diseases



Category	Description
Category A	Diseases that do not normally occur in the Union and for which <b>immediate eradication</b> measures must be taken as soon as they are detected
Category B	Diseases which <b>must be controlled</b> in all Member States with the goal of <b>eradicating</b> them throughout the Union
Category C	Diseases which are of relevance to some Member States and for which measures are needed to <b>prevent them from spreading</b> to parts of the Union that are <b>officially disease-free</b> or that have eradication programmes for the listed disease concerned
Category D	Diseases for which measures are needed to <b>prevent them from spreading</b> on account of their movements between Member States or entry into the Union
Category E	Diseases for which there is a <b>need for surveillance</b> within the Union



- Category A: immediate eradication (normally not present in the EU)
- Category B: compulsory eradication throughout the Union
- Category C: optional eradication in Member States
- Category D: measures to prevent from spreading through movements between Member States or entry into the Union
- Category E: notification and surveillance within the Union

# Categories of disease



A

- Control measures
- FMD, Rinderpest, ASF, CSF, LSD, PPR, SPGP, HPAI, NCD...

B

- Compulsory eradication
- TB, Rabies and Brucellosis

C

- Optional eradication
- BTV, BVD, IBR, EBL, IHN, VHS...

D

- Trade conditions
- Anthrax, Echinococcosis, LPAI, Mycoplasma gallisepticum

E

- Surveillance and notification
- WHF, Q-fever, Paratuberculosis, KHV,

Category A, B and C included

# Disease prevention and control rules (Art 9



## AHL):

- Disease awareness
- Disease control measures
- Rules for compartmentalization

- Compulsory eradication programmes
- Disease free MS and zones
- Rules for compartmentalization
- Disease control measures

A ← B

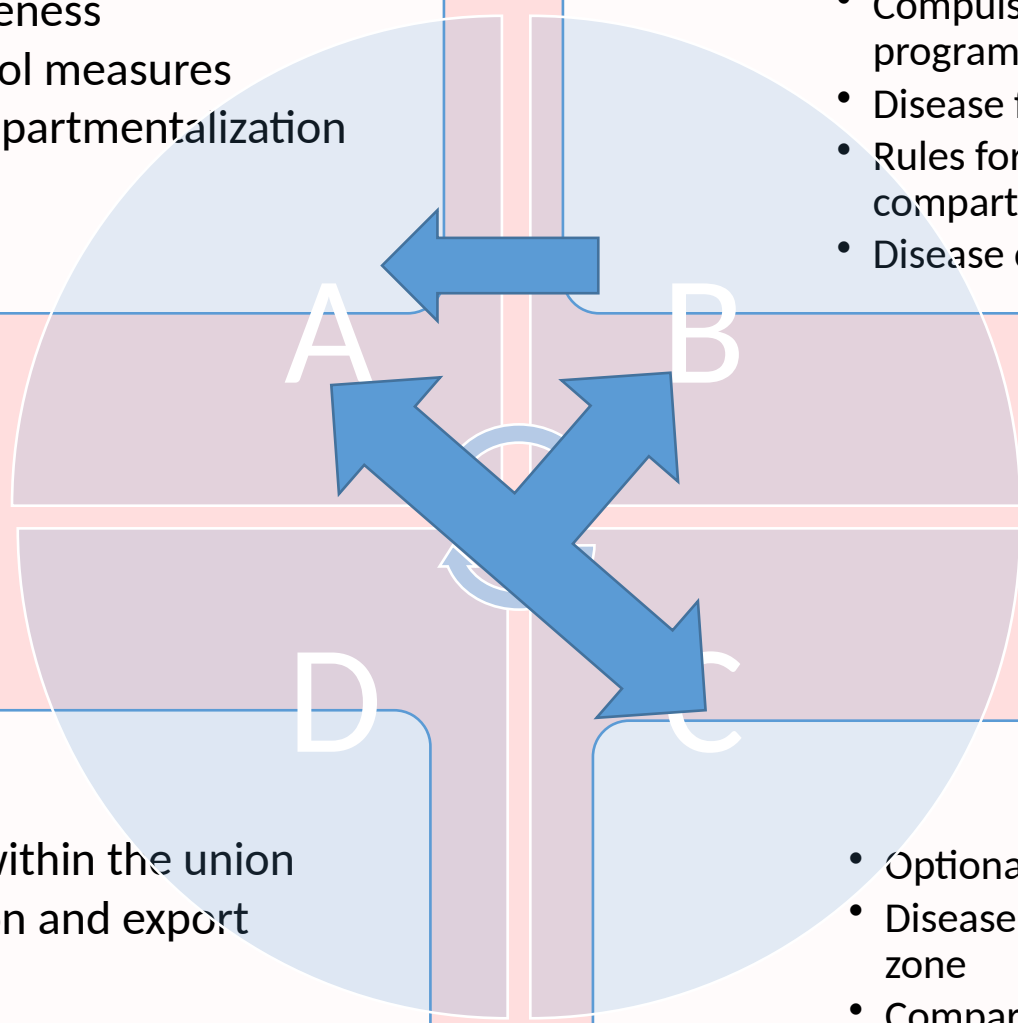
### Category E

- Notification
- Surveillance

D → C

- Movement within the union
- Entry in Union and export

- Optional eradication
- Disease free MS and zone
- Compartmentalization
- Disease control measures





- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

Name	Category	Species	Vector species
Foot and mouth disease	A+D+E	Artiodactyla, Proboscidea	
Infection with lumpy skin disease virus	A+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ss	Haematophagous arthropods
Highly pathogenic avian influenza	A+D+E	Aves	
Infection with low pathogenic avian influenza viruses	D+E	Aves	





- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

Name	Category	Species
Infection with <i>Brucella abortus</i> , <i>B. melitensis</i> and <i>B. suis</i>	B+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	D+E	Artiodactyla others than Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	E	Perissodactyla, Carnivora, Lagomorpha
Ovine epididymitis ( <i>Brucella ovis</i> )	D+E	Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.



- Various measures/rules in the AHL & delegated and implementing acts, depending on the rule, will apply to
  - certain listed diseases (and not to all)
  - certain category(ies) of diseases, e.g to Category A
  - the species listed for those diseases (or categories of diseases)
- **NB:** List of categorised diseases in Regulation (EU) 2018/1882
  - doesn't work on its own (i.e. all measures will not automatically apply to all listed species for a certain disease)
  - is used as a basis / source for developing rules in other acts (e.g. on surveillance, eradication, movements, disease control, etc.) and
  - is used in conjunction to those rules



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# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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